

CHAPTER 38 ACTIVITY
Basic Concepts

Directions: Match each definition in the column on the left with the appropriate term in the column on the right.

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| 1. _____ censorship before publication | a. blog |
| 2. _____ state law granting journalists the right not to disclose the identify of their sources | b. Freedom of Information Act |
| 3. _____ required justification for prior restraint | c. justification for closing trials to the press and public |
| 4. _____ unsuccessful claim that reporters have legal protection to refuse to disclose the identify of their sources | d. prior restraint |
| 5. _____ right sometimes in conflict with the right to free press | e. presumed unconstitutional |
| 6. _____ "fourth branch of government" | f. shield law |
| 7. _____ emerging press format on Internet | g. government censorship |
| 8. _____ vital government interests and no less restrictive way to protect those interests | h. grave and irreparable danger |
| 9. _____ privileged records that need not be provided in a Freedom of Information Act request | i. right to a fair trial |
| 10. _____ prohibiting the use of material found offensive | j. gag order |
| 11. _____ law granting public access to unprivileged information in federal government files | k. personnel and medical files |
| 12. _____ rule from judge to media not to report on a specific court case | l. press |
| 13. _____ legal status of prior restraint | m. qualified privilege under the freedom of the press |